
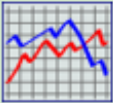


Key terminology in Phonics

Term	Meaning	Example
<p>Phonemes</p> 	The smallest units of sound that are found within a word (What you hear)	Bed Happy Fish Chip
Grapheme	The spelling of the sound (what you see)	<u>Th</u> , <u>sh</u> , <u>ch</u> , <u>igh</u>
<p>Digraph</p> 	Two letters that make one sound when read	<u>Th</u> , <u>sh</u> , <u>ch</u> , ng,
<u>Trigraphs:</u>	Three letters that make one sound	<u>igh</u> , air, ear, <u>ure</u>
Split digraphs	When a digraph is split by a consonant it becomes a split digraph.	Made, these, hide, home, cute, a-e, e-e, <u>i-e</u> , o-e, u-e
CVC CVCC / CCVC	Stands for consonant, vowel, consonant	Cat, mat, hat, Fast, cart, hang Chat, flat, shin
Tricky Words	Words that cannot easily be decoded.	The was said you some